**Chicago Style**

**Footnotes**

* Cite all quotes, paraphrases, and summaries of other works that you use in the body of your paper. The footnote is placed at the bottom of the paper in the footer section.

**Bibliography**

* Quotations, paraphrases, and summaries used in your paper must be included as an entry in the Bibliography. This is a separate page at the end of your paper, listed alphabetically by the author’s last name.

Examples

Book with One Author:

**N**-Ralph Ellison, *Invisible Man* (New York: Vintage International, 1995), 6-9.

**B**-Ellison, Ralph. *Invisible Man*. New York: Vintage International, 1995.

Book with Two Authors:

**N**- Jan Greenberg and Sandra Jordan, *Runaway Girl*: *The Artist Louise Bourgeois* (New York: Henry N. Abrams, 2003), 34.

**B**- Greenberg, Jan., and Sandra Jordan. *Runaway Girl*: *The Artist Louise Bourgeois*. New York: Henry N.

Abrams, 2003.

*Use the same format as above for books with three authors.*

*If the book has* ***more*** *than three authors, cite only the first author listed on the title page for the footnote and add et.al. For the bibliography citation, add the entire list of authors.*

Book with *more* than Three Authors:

**N**- Kayla Herbin et. al., eds., *Children and Literacy* (Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2010), 5.

**B**-Herbin, Kayla, Margaret Spencer, Earl Brooks, LaVerne Moore, and Julie Cooper. *Children and Literacy*.

Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2010.

Print Journal:

**N**- Jeannette T. Crenshaw, “Preoperative Fasting: Will the Evidence Ever be put into Practice,” *American Journal of Nursing* 111, no. 10 (2011): 38-39.

**B**- Crenshaw, Jeannette T. “Preoperative Fasting: Will the Evidence Ever be put into Practice.” *American*

*Journal of Nursing* 111, no. 10 (2011): 38-43. *Include all the pages of the article in the bibliography.*

Online Journal Article from Library Database:

*Include a URL if it stable. To determine if the URL is stable, enter the URL into the address bar and if it produces the same document, the URL is stable. If the URL is not stable, provide the database name and the DOI (Digital Object Identifier) number. Include an access date only if the publication or revision date is not included.*

**N**- Elizabeth Burns and Carlie Webber, “When Harry Met Bella,” *School Library Journal* 55, no. 8 (2009):

27, http://search.ebscohost.com.libproxy.uncg.edu/login.aspx?direct=true&db=aph&AN=43698156&site=e

host-live.

**B**- Burns, Elizabeth, and Carlie Webber. "When Harry Met Bella." *School Library Journal* 55, no. 8 (2009): 26-

29.<http://search.ebscohost.com.libproxy.uncg.edu/login.aspx?direct+true&db+aph&AN+4>369815&site=e=host-live.

Websites with Author and Date:

**N**- Doug Gross, “Who should play Steve Jobs in a Movie?,” *CNN.com*, last modified October 13, 2011, <http://www.cnn.com/2011/10/13/tech/innovation/casting-steve-jobs-movie/?iref=obinsite>.

**B**- Gross, Doug. “Who should play Steve Jobs in a Movie?” *CNN.com*, Last modified October 13, 2011. <http://www.cnn.com/2011/10/13/tech/innovation/casting-steve-jobs-movie/?iref=obinsite>.

Website without an Author and Date:

**N-** “Band,” Casa de Calexico, accessed January 30, 2009, <http://www.casadecalexico.com/band>.

**B-** Band.” Casa de Calexico. Accessed January 30, 2009. <http://www.casadecalexico.com/band>.

Blogs:

\*Usually blogs are not included in a bibliography. If a blog is used as a source in the paper often, add a citation in the bibliography.

**N**- Trey Kerby, “Isaiah knows why people hate Lebron,” The Basketball Jones (Blog), October 3, 2011, <http://blogs.thescore.com/tbj/2011/10/03/isiah-thomas-knows-why-people-hate-lebron/>

Additional Chicago Style Resources

* *The Chicago Manual of Style,* 16th ed. Reference Z253.U69 2010
* Purdue University’s Online Writing Lab (OWL)- <http://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/resource/717/01/>
* The Chicago Manual of Style Online- <http://www.chicagomanualofstyle.org/tools_citationguide.html>